

Curriculum Vitae Professor Dr Jukka H. Meurman

Name: Jukka H. Meurman
Born: 14 September 1947



Image: Matti Snellman

Research Priorities: Oral, maxillofacial illnesses, bacterial illnesses, candidiasis, oral microbiology, and systemic health

Jukka H. Meurman is a Finnish physician and dentist whose research focuses on oral, maxillofacial diseases and systemic health. He has contributed significantly to a more profound understanding of oral and dental bacterial infections as well as of fungal infections.

Academic and Professional Career

Professor Emeritus of Oral Infectious Diseases, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland

Head Physician, Department for Oral and Maxillofacial Illnesses, Helsinki University Hospital, Helsinki, Finland

Dean, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Eastern Finland (UEF), Kuopio, Finland

Deputy Dean, Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland

2010	Visiting Professor, Malmö University, Malmö, Sweden
2007	Adjunct Professor, Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
1992 - 1996	Professor of Dentistry, University of Eastern Finland (UEF), Kuopio, Finland
1990	PhD in Medicine, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
1989 - 1990	Visiting Professor, University of Strasbourg, Strasbourg, France
1986 - 1987	Professor of Dentistry, University of Oulu, Oulu, Finland
1986	Specialisation in Clinical Dentistry (Cariology and Endodontology),
	Finnish Department of Health, Finland

German National Academy of Sciences Leopoldina www.leopoldina.org

1980	MD, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
1977	PhD in Dentistry, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
1972	Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS)

Functions in Scientific Societies and Committees

Academic Assessor for research and education, Universities of Dresden, Germany, Geneva and Basel, Switzerland, Oslo, Norway, Amsterdam, Netherlands, Turku, Finland, Seoul, South Korea, and Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden

Assessor for Norwegian Research Council, Initiative for Science in Europe, European Food Safety Authority

President, International Association for Dental Research

Member and Chairperson, Finnish Society of Sciences and Letters, Finland

President, Council of Finnish Academies, Finland

Member, Board, Inter-Academies Partnership and Advisory Committee for Basic Sciences and Sustainable Health

Project Coordination, Membership in Collaborative Research Projects

since 2017	Principal Investigator, Project "Liver transplant patient and oral health", Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
since 2015	Manager, Project "Oral health and radiology in autoinflammatory diseases", Department of Dermatology, Allergology and Venereology, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
since 2015	Participating Scientist, Project "Rhinosinusitis risk prediction", Department of Dermatology, Allergology and Venereology, Department of Public Health, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
since 1999	Principal Investigator, Project "Kidney diseases and oral health", Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
since 1995	Principal, Investigator, Project "Probiotics and oral health", Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
since 1992	Principal Investigator, Project "Oral infections and systemic Health", Faculty of Medicine, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland

Honours and Awarded Memberships

since 2012	Member ad hominis, Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, UK
2009	Honorary Doctorate, Medical University of Plovdiv, Plovdiv, Bulgaria
2007	Honorary Doctorate, Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
2005	Geriatric Oral Research Award, International Association for Dental Research (IADR)
since 2005	Member, German National Academy of Sciences, Germany
2004	Honorary Doctorate, Université Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg, France
1991	La Grande Médaille de la Ville de Paris, silver level, Paris, France
	Knight, Order of the White Rose of Finland (FWR), Finland

Commander, Order of the Lion of Finland (FL), Finland

Research Priorities

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Jukka H. Meurman and his team have focused primarily on the question as to how oral and dental infections can affect morbidity risk and mortality in people with chronic illnesses. The research group working with Meurman, has in randomised, controlled clinical studies also showed that probiotic bacteria can contribute to making both high-risk areas of oral medicine more manageable – tooth decay in children and fungal infections in the elderly and the immunocompromised.

The role of oral infections in systemic illnesses has been a topic of discussion and research since the 1980s. A three-decade long-term study initiated by Jukka H. Meurman pursued the research question: Are periodontitis and a full loss of teeth associated with an increased risk of cardiovascular diseases and increased mortality? They found that edentulousness was strongly correlated with higher mortality, especially due to coronary heart disease.

In addition, periodontitis was found to be associated with increased burden of disease, either due to a transition of the bacterial infection to other structures or indirectly via systemic infection. There is a well-established correlation between periodontitis and high blood pressure, coronary heart disease, and autoimmune diseases such as rheumatoid arthritis, and also with malignancies and dementia. The common pathological cause is the low-grade chronic infection which stems from the persistent oral and dental infections. As a result, inflammatory mediators such as cytokines exacerbate the infection and can lead, e.g., to atherosclerotic vascular changes or malignant cellular transformations.

Jukka H. Meurman's research has been documented in a wide range of publications and contributions to textbooks. The scientist has made significant contributions to public health on both a European and global level.